

BECK[®]



**ELECTRONIC
CONTROL DRIVES
FOR THE ELECTRIC
UTILITY INDUSTRY**



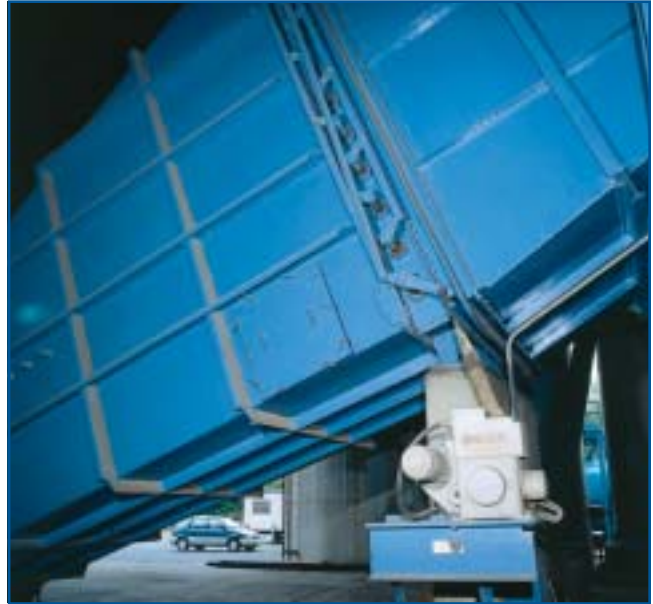
Increasing Environmental and Economic Pressures Necessitate Control Improvements

Today's utility industry is characterized by ever increasing emission regulations, rising fuel costs, and a growing need to be competitive. Optimizing and maintaining control performance and minimizing downtime are critical to meeting these challenges. In response, power producers are continually investing in control systems and instrumentation to meet regulations, reduce costs, and avoid costly trips and outages. In addition, as new capacity is built, these plants will also require state-of-the-art control and high levels of reliability.

Damper and Valve Actuation is Key to Improved Boiler Control and Efficiency

In spite of the critical role of boiler control dampers and valves with respect to efficiency, safety and reliability, their performance is often ignored. In many cases, actuator problems tend to be addressed only after a serious or complete failure occurs. The rest of the time, poor performance goes undetected, or the impact it has on control is underestimated.

Poor damper and valve performance is a leading source of combustion control problems, often limiting ramp rate, contributing to boiler emission problems, or impacting heat rate. Pneumatic actuators are highly susceptible to stick / slip response, excessive dead time, inconsistent performance with changing conditions, and performance degradation over time. As a result, pneumatic actuation simply cannot provide the level of control performance provided by Beck drives; nor can it provide the benefits of consistent and reliable performance over time and in harsh conditions. Similarly, typical electric actuators are poorly suited for active boiler control, since most are limited by motor duty cycles, provide less accurate positioning capabilities, and are less reliable—especially in the harsh operating conditions for which Beck drives are designed.



Beck drive installed on a parallel blade inlet damper.



Beck drive installed on a coal mill exhaust damper.

Over a Thousand Utility Boilers are Benefiting from Beck Drives ... and the Number is Growing

Investments in advanced control instrumentation and logic are very necessary, as is the addition of new plant systems (e.g., Overfire Air and SOFA), which are required to better control combustion emissions. However, the investments are only as effective as the precision, reliability and responsiveness of the dampers and valves. Many utilities understand this, and replace pneumatic actuators and typical electric actuators with Beck Electronic Control Drives. In fact, Beck drives are modulating the dampers and valves of **over 1,000 electric utility boilers**. In addition, Beck drives are also installed in modulating applications on **over 600 industrial boilers** of all sizes and styles.

Beck Drives Improve Control and Eliminate Typical Actuator Problems

Why do Beck drives improve control and eliminate the inherent problems of pneumatic actuators and typical electric actuators?

- Beck drives respond to a modulating controller demand signal instantaneously, regardless of changing loads and conditions. Therefore, Beck drives will not stick or slip like pneumatic actuators, thus eliminating dead time and position overshoot.
- Beck drives track the controller demand signal closely under closed-loop conditions, with resolution unmatched by pneumatic and typical electric actuators, ensuring responsive, tight, and stable process control.
- Beck drives provide consistent control over time with virtually no maintenance requirements.
- Beck drives eliminate the dependence on costly and unreliable air systems, thus eliminating problems like freezing and contamination.
- Weather, dust, dirt, and temperature (-40 to 185° F.) conditions do not affect performance.
- The extreme ruggedness and quality of Beck drives simply means that they will outlast and outperform other actuators, thus minimizing unit trips and downtime.



Beck replacement installed on an outdoor modulating FD fan damper. Note obsolete pneumatic lines.



Beck Group 22 drive installed on a damper.

All Types of Applications Benefit from Beck Drives

Whether a boiler is large or small, subject to severe load swings or base-loaded, Beck drives provide the best possible damper and valve control. Some of the biggest benefits are realized on boilers subject to extreme load swings, high turndown, or demanding ramp rates. In these cases, Beck drives have shown that the instantaneous response capability, without overshoot, provides exceptionally smooth and fast load change response. Likewise, boilers with active loads or other external disturbances benefit from the drive's ability to track a demand signal closely, without modulation restrictions and performance inconsistencies.

Improving final control element positioning while eliminating dead time and overshoot, always results in better process control. Loops not only perform better, but also are easier to tune, stay tuned longer, and are more tolerant of varying conditions. Therefore, all applications benefit from Beck drives, and Beck has a drive for almost any boiler application.

Beck drives are used plant-wide on all types and sizes of applications. General applications include:

- Control dampers
- Burner tilt and SOFA tilt control
- Fluid couplings
- Control valves

Sharing many common components and a unique design, Beck drive product lines can meet the needs of almost any utility application and provide performance and reliability unmatched by other actuator technologies.

The **Group 11** product line is designed for low to medium torque applications from 20 lb-ft up to 1,800 lb-ft.

The **Group 22** product line is designed to meet the requirements of high torque damper applications ranging from 3,000 lb-ft up to 8,000 lb-ft.

For additional information on product specifications or more specific application details, contact a Beck Sales Engineer at 215-968-4600, or visit our website at www.haroldbeck.com.



Group 11 drives deliver stable control for burner tilts.



Beck drives on fluid couplings provide fast response and accurate speed control for boiler feedwater pumps and fans.



Group 14 linear drives on condensate return valves.



Group 11 drives provide precise control of secondary airflow on windbox dampers.

BEFORE AND AFTER COMPARISON OF A BECK REPLACEMENT ON A PARALLEL BLADE DAMPER



Old pneumatic actuator



New Beck replacement

Field Proven Results

Utilities are continually investing in Beck drives and realizing the long term benefit. Below are a series of data charts that were generated by one such Beck drive user.

Figure 1A

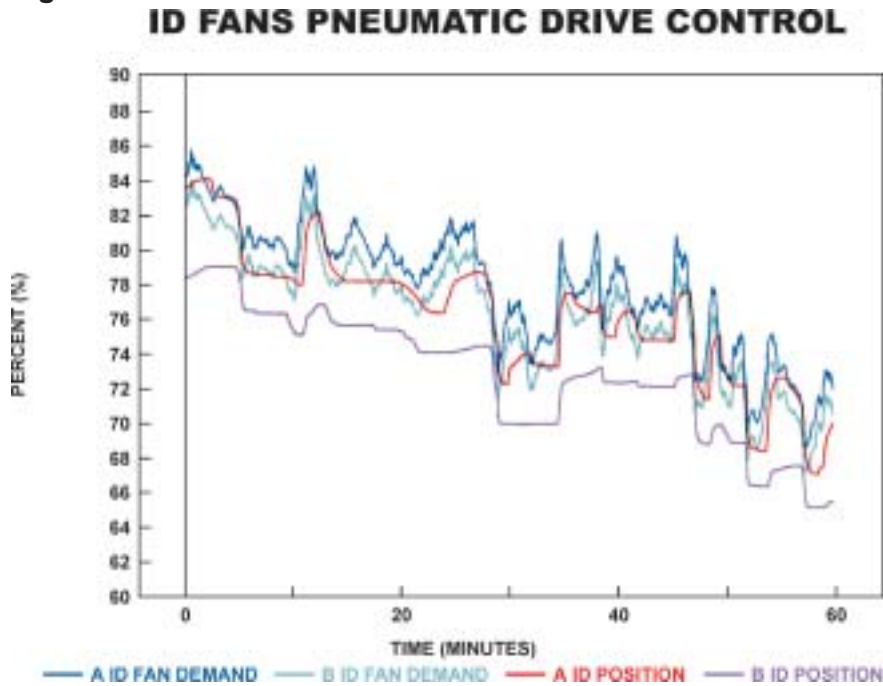


Figure 1A shows data for a boiler with dual ID dampers modulated with pneumatic actuators. Both dampers' actuators receive the same demand signal which is shown biased for clarity. The corresponding damper responses are shown as well. Neither damper actuator could follow the signal closely enough to provide good furnace pressure control. Additionally, although dampers, damper actuators and the controller demand signal are identical, the actuators performed differently from one another. This highlights not only poor response, but the typical inconsistent response of pneumatic actuators as well.

Figure 1B

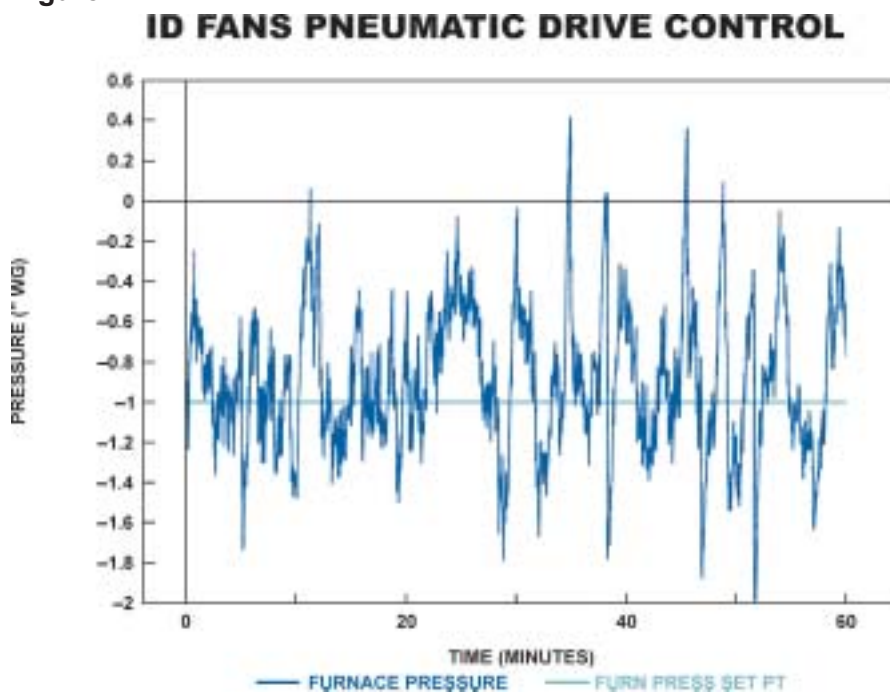


Figure 1B shows the resulting furnace pressure control with the pneumatic actuators in place. Note the following: 1) The pressure control is poor with a wide band of variability; 2) the furnace pressure occasionally goes positive; 3) the control setpoint is set at -1 inch of water column. Compare these results to Figure 2B after Beck drives were installed.

Figure 2A

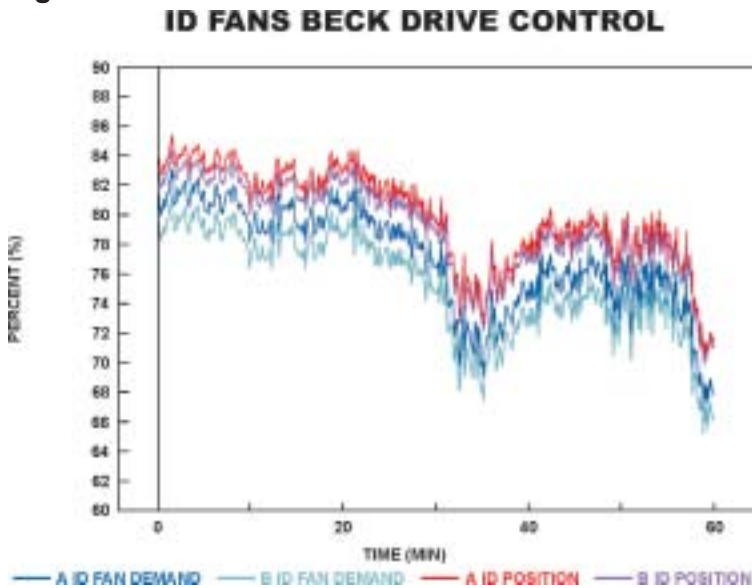


Figure 2A shows the response of the two ID dampers after Beck Electronic Control Drives were installed. As in Figure 1A, biases were added to all the signals for the sake of display clarity, but the two demand signals are identical and the position signals actually overlay the demand. Note how closely the damper position tracks the demand, allowing for optimal furnace pressure control.

Figure 2B

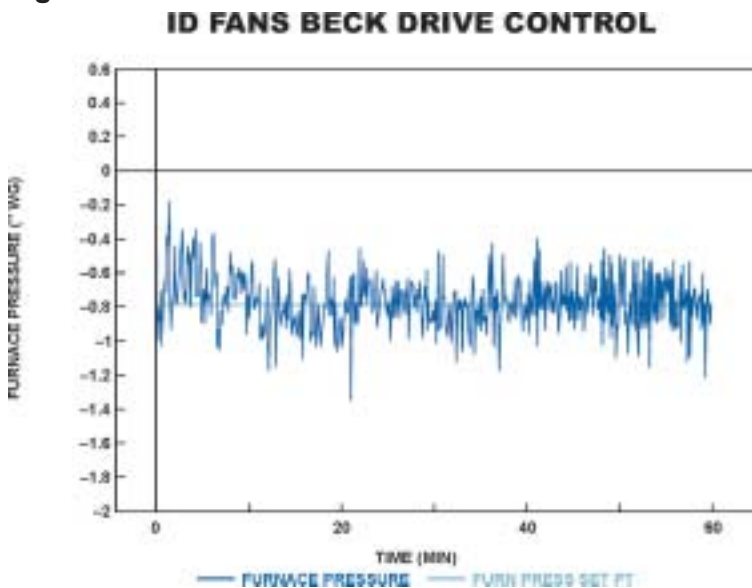


Figure 2B shows the furnace pressure control after the Beck drives were installed. It is easy to see at a glance how much tighter the control results are compared to Figure 1B; however, it is also important to note the following: 1) Furnace pressure no longer makes positive excursions; 2) the loop setpoint has actually been moved from -1 in WC to a more efficient -0.8 inches WC; 3) this data was collected after the Beck drives were installed, but before any tuning or other changes were made.

Figure 2C

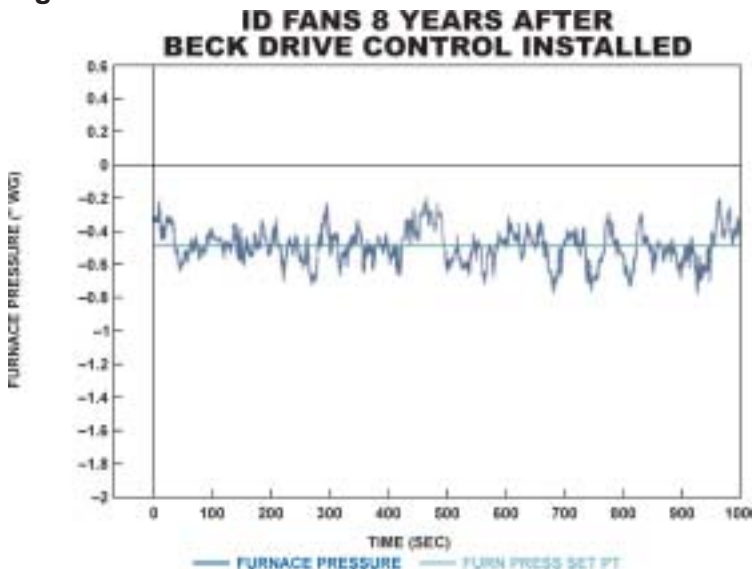
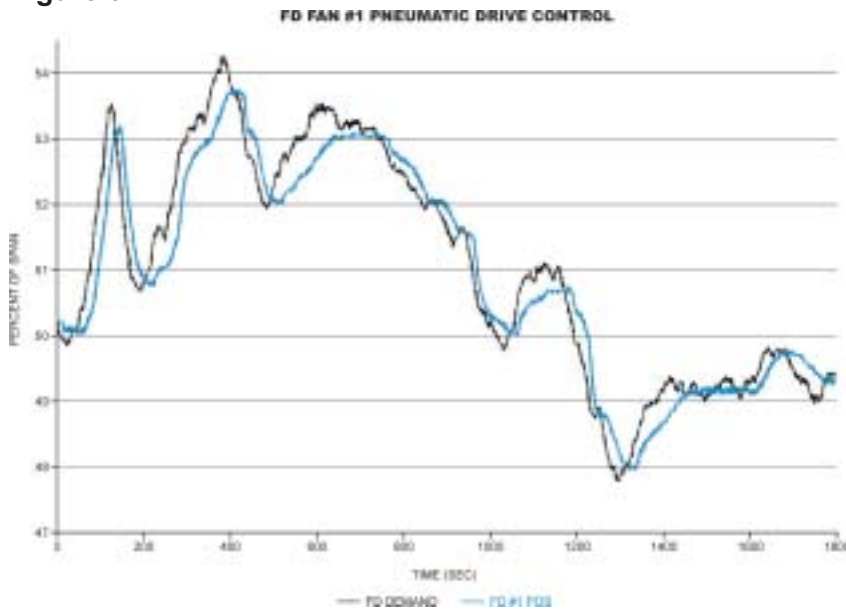


Figure 2C shows data collected on the ID dampers eight years after the Beck drives were installed. Clearly, performance is still excellent. Further control improvements over the years allowed the furnace pressure setpoint to be moved from -0.8 inches WC to -0.5 inches WC; further accentuating the benefit of excellent damper control.

The following charts show before and after positioning from another large utility.

Figure 3A



Figures 3A and 3B show the positioning capability of two identical, pneumatically actuated FD dampers on 9000 HP fans. Since both fans service the same boiler, both fan dampers receive the same controller demand signal, although they respond in different manners. Damper #1 (Figure 3A) indicates that the response is sluggish, while damper #2 (Figure 3B) is even more sluggish and, in some instances, completely non-responsive. The significant amounts of dead time and lag created airflow control problems that limited the unit's ability to respond to MW load changes. Furthermore, the inconsistency of performance between the two fan dampers also created control problems and interactions.

Figure 3B

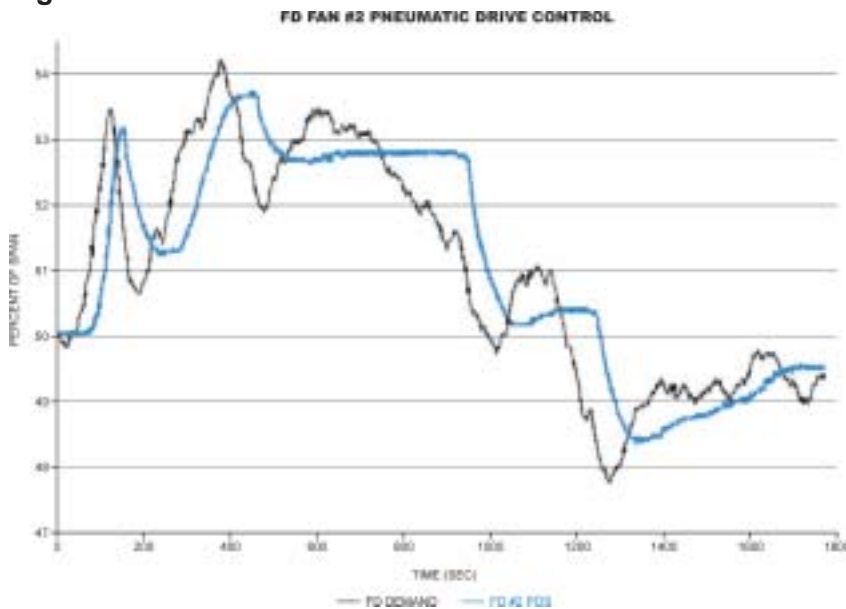


Figure 4

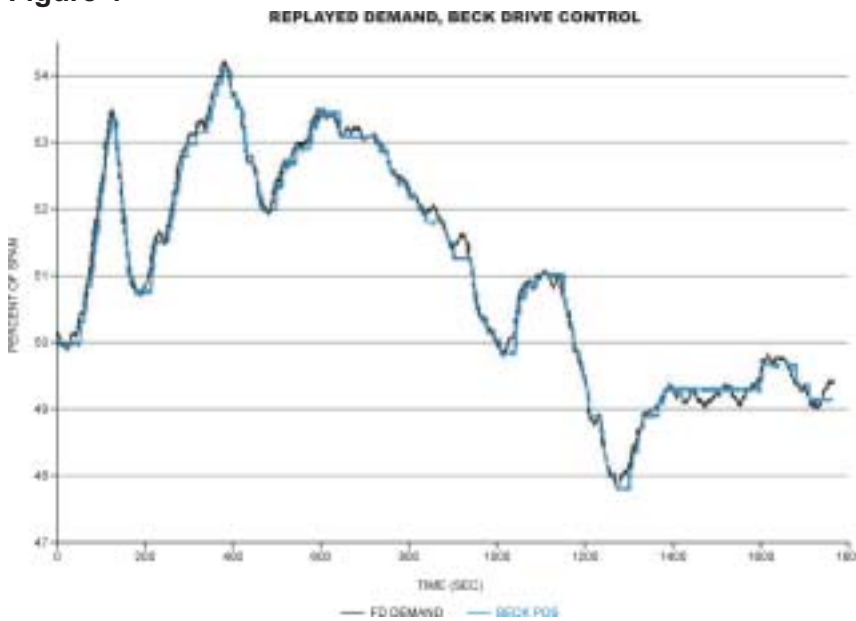


Figure 4 shows the same demand signal depicted in **Figure 3A and 3B** replayed to a large Beck drive that the plant wanted to install in the FD damper applications. The drive was fully loaded to simulate the actual operating conditions. The data provides a comparison between the pneumatic actuator response and the response the plant expected to achieve with the Beck drive installed. The Beck drive is able to almost perfectly follow the demand signal, even at full load.

Figure 5A

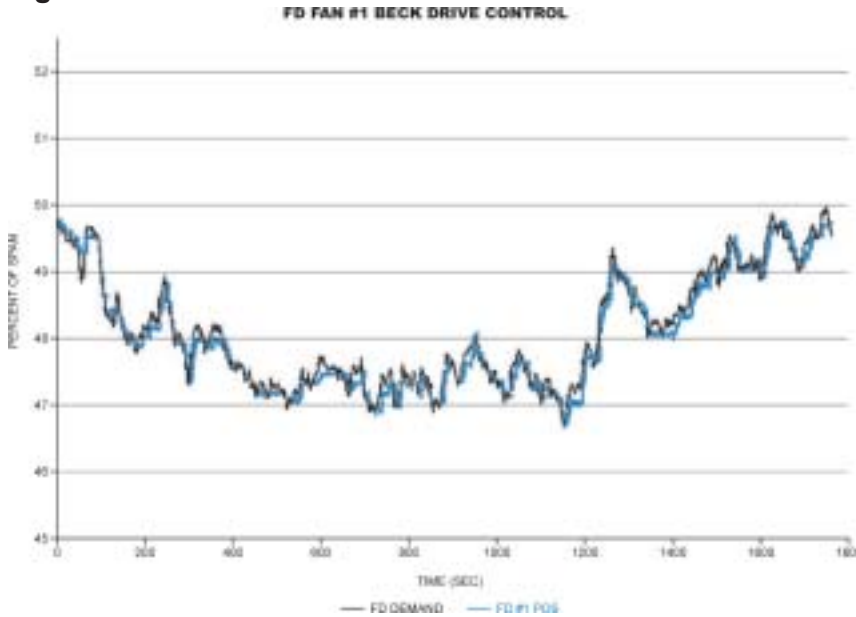
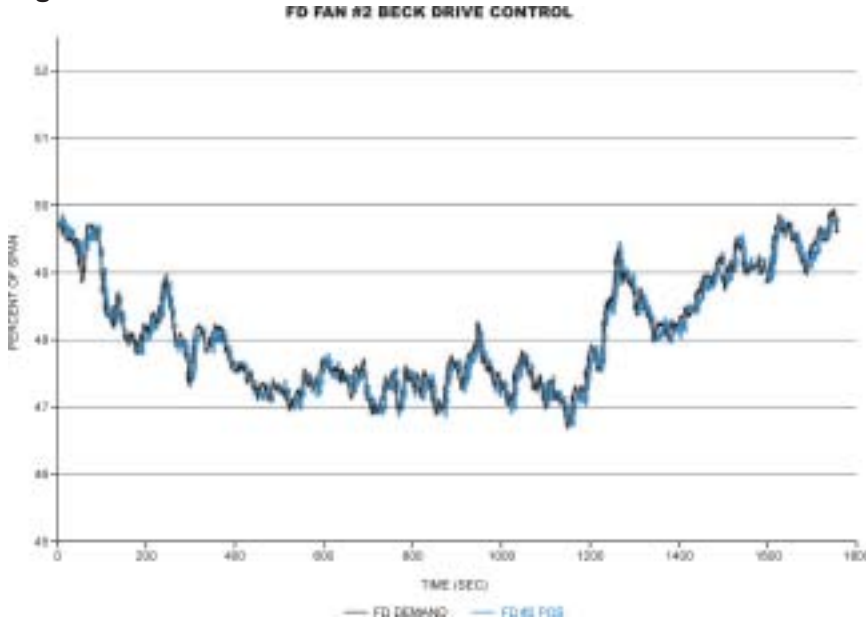


Figure 5B



Figures 5A and 5B show data collected for the same two FD fan dampers 3 years after the Beck drives were installed. Clearly, the Beck drives are not only following the demand very closely, but also providing consistent performance between the two FD fan dampers. The plant, therefore, improved control of the unit, increased efficiency, and increased ramp rate to more effectively meet megawatt load control demands. The plant was also able to maintain this improved performance over time. The addition of Beck drives on most of the boiler damper applications made the performance even better and easier to maintain.

Beck's Unique Design Incorporates Simplicity, Flexibility, Reliability, and Performance

Not only are Beck drives designed to eliminate the shortcomings of other actuators, the many unique design features make them easy to install, easy to operate, reliable, maintenance-free and durable. The design also results in unbeatable control performance that remains consistent over time and with changing conditions.

Digital Electronics: Repeatable Control, Simple Operation, and Diagnostic Capabilities

Beck control drives are equipped with field-proven electronics that provide excellent position control in response to modulating control signals. This maximizes control loop performance by ensuring that the damper or valve responds exactly as the control loop requires.



The Beck Digital Control Module (DCM) resides within the drive and provides unparalleled position control. The standard DCM-L makes calibration and routing configuration changes a simple pushbutton operation, while providing advanced features such as stall protection and diagnostics.

The alternate DCM-H version offers a HART® interface, which allows HART® users even greater flexibility and diagnostic capabilities. Calibration, configuration, detailed process and drive diagnostics, even an optional live torque measurement can be accessed through a 275 Handheld Communicator or other HART® capable device.

Beck's Contactless Position Sensor (CPS) also resides within the drive, and provides reliable internal position feedback to the DCM for position control. The DCM also uses the sensor signal to source a 4–20 mA external position signal for remote monitoring of drive position. Unlike typical position sensors, the CPS does not wear due to its contactless design.



Drive Train: Precision and Durability

Beck's durable gear train maintains accurate, consistent positioning even under the demanding conditions of an active control loop.

Gear train features include:

- Efficient, all spur gear construction using only heat-treated alloy steels and ductile iron.
- Wide face gears that virtually eliminate wear induced backlash and positioning inaccuracies.
- Integral Self-Locking Mechanism (SLM) holds up to 200% of the rated load with the motor de-energized.
- Virtually no lubrication maintenance required and no mounting orientation restrictions on most models.



The Beck Motor: 100% Availability

The Beck motor design makes the precise, reliable performance of the drives possible. This no burnout motor ensures that the drive is available 100% of the time. There are no duty cycle limitations typical of most electric actuators, so the drive performs as the loop requires rather than the loop performing as the actuator requires.

The Beck motor:

- Reaches full speed and torque in milliseconds—eliminating dead time.
- Stops instantaneously—eliminating coast and overshoot.
- Provides extremely accurate, repeatable positioning with no required maintenance.
- Draws very low current (0.16 to 3.0 A in most applications) permitting easy integration with UPS systems.

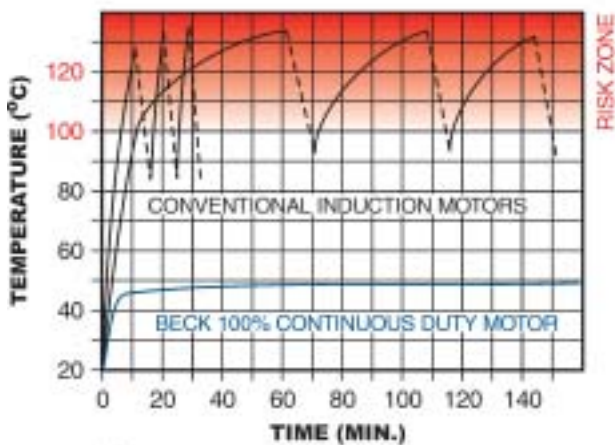
And . . .

- Never overheats or burns-out; even under demanding modulating or stalled conditions.

Tested in an active modulating loop, conventional motors rose rapidly in temperature, tripping thermal overload devices and becoming unavailable for extended time intervals. Only the Beck motor remained stable for continuous operation.

Rise in Motor Operating Temperatures

100% Modulating Duty Cycle



10 = Time elapsed between auto shut-off and restart.

Local Manual Control

All Beck drives are built with local positioning capabilities. An electric Handswitch allows electrical local operation of the drive, while a convenient Handwheel, or Handcrank on some high torque drives, allows manual positioning of the drive output shaft without electric power.

The electric Handswitch allows the drive to be positioned locally and is very useful for the initial setup of the drive and linkage. It also serves as a diagnostic tool or a backup control device in the event the loop controller or demand signal malfunctions.



Even in the absence of power, and with full load applied, the drive output shaft can be manually positioned using the easy-to-turn, spoke-free Handwheel. No clutch mechanism is required and mechanical stops protect against manual overtravel.



GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

<p>Drive Power Models 11, 14 & 22-309 22-409 22-809</p>	<p>120, 240 V ac, single-phase, 50 or 60 Hz 208 V ac, three-phase, 50 or 60 Hz 208, 240, 480, 575 V ac, three-phase, 50 or 60 Hz</p>
<p>Output Torque Model 11 Model 14 Model 22</p>	<p>Up to 1,800 lb-ft Up to 4,000 lbs of thrust Up to 8,000 lb-ft</p>
<p>Operating Conditions</p>	<p>−40° to 185° F (−40° to 85° C) 0 to 99% relative humidity</p>
<p>Input Signal Options</p>	<p>4–20 mA or 1–5 V dc.</p>
<p>Communication Interface Options</p>	<p>HART® protocol or local pushbutton/LED panel and RS-232 Serial Commands</p>
<p>Position Feedback Signal</p>	<p>4–20 mA</p>
<p>Action on Loss of Input Signal</p>	<p>Stays in place (all models) or moves to a preset position (some models)</p>
<p>Action on Loss of Power</p>	<p>Stays in place</p>

Note: Models approved for use in Hazardous classified locations are available—contact a Beck Sales or Application Engineer for details.



BECK HAROLD BECK & SONS, INC.
2300 TERRY DRIVE • NEWTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA 18940 • USA
PHONE: 215-968-4600 • FAX: 215-860-6383
www.haroldbeck.com



Acrodyne Pty Ltd
ABN 22 006 309 753 | Call 1300 422 882
www.acrodyne.com.au